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HORSFORD'S SPARY,

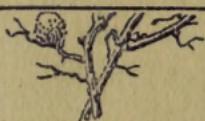
AUTUMN SUPPLEMENT

FOR 1902

*U.S. Department of Agriculture  
Washington, D. C.*



**HARDY PLANTS**  
**FROM A HARDY CLIMATE**



**FRED'K H. HORSFORD**

U. S. A.

CHARLOTTE, VERMONT



## **INTRODUCTION**

Most of my customers, I think, understand that this Supplement is intended to go with my Spring Catalogue, and, though it offers kinds which should not be set in spring (Tulips, Narcissus, etc.), it does not include many perennials which are often set in either spring or early autumn. For such, please see my Spring Catalogue, sent you last spring.

Most of the hardy perennials may be set with success in autumn by mulching with fine straw or leaves, which keeps the light and sun from reaching their roots in winter, and prevents the heaving by frost. Some of the Irises treated in this way do finely, which, without this protection, would hardly survive a severe winter. When perennials can be set early in autumn, and get a little start before winter, they give more and better bloom the following season than when the setting is left for late spring. It is very important, however, that the plants be set early enough to enable them to get something of a root growth before cold weather. I would not advise late setting for any of the herbaceous perennials. Lilies and other bulbs, if well covered, for the most part may be set until frost prevents. When late setting is done, a good mulch will often protect the plants and prevent them from being thrown out by frost.

Those who wish to talk with me by telephone can usually find me at home at 12.30 and 6.30 P. M. during the shipping season. Messages can be transmitted by private wire to the office at any time.

## LILIES

In ordering Lilies from this list, customers should bear in mind that for the most part my bulbs are taken direct from the beds, and, with the use of sphagnum moss, can be sent without the usual loss of shrinking of outside scales so common in store bulbs. They are as fresh when received as when taken from the bed, and usually without the loss of roots, which seldom come with store bulbs. I have found this same sphagnum moss which I use in packing the bulbs, to be very beneficial to some of them, and we use loads of it every year under and around the bulbs when planting. I now use it under all my auratums, testaceums, candidums, Hansoni, Grayi, and some of the speciosums, especially album and rubrum. For the auratum I have found it the best thing I have ever tried.

Once in about three years in some localities the white grub is very injurious to Lilies, eating the roots and even the bulbs of some kinds, especially such as the varieties of the elegans and the tenuifoliums. If the season at such time is favorable to the development of lily blight, the tops and also the bulbs are attacked by blight. I think it is often owing to this loss of root and the eating of the bulb that the blight kills so many Lilies. If the bulbs can be dug before the grub has begun on the bulbs they may be saved by setting in new ground free from grubs.

Many of these Lilies may be set by the middle of September or sooner, but the auratums, speciosums, Henryi, Maximowiczii, and sulphureum will not be ripe enough to remove before October. The candidum is better set not much later than in September, and the longiflorums, though ripe earlier, seem to give better results when set after September 10.

Orders will be filled from beds as long as my stock of each lasts, but *L. candidum* will be for the most part imported. I can guarantee them to bloom, however, if properly set, and in cold climates like this they should have a covering. For further instructions as to culture, description, etc., see Spring Catalogue, which will be sent if you have not already a copy.

These prices are not for free delivery by mail. Those wishing plants by mail see my Spring Catalogue for cost of mailing plants. It is sent free upon application.

	Each	Doz.
<i>Lilium auratum</i> . First-size bulbs .....	\$0 15	\$1 35
<i>L. auratum</i> . Monster bulbs. A few at.....	35	
<i>L. " var. rubro vittatum</i> . With red stripes ...	65	
<i>L. bulbiferum</i> .....	15	
<i>L. Brownii</i> . One of the best; white and chocolate-brown shading .....	40	4 00
<i>L. Canadense</i> (Meadow Lily) .....	10	1 00
<i>L. " var. flavum</i> .....	20	1 75
<i>L. candidum</i> (Madonna Lily). Should be set before October .....	15	1 25
<i>L. Chalcedonicum</i> . Handsome scarlet flowers.....	50	
<i>L. Columbianum</i> . Orange, with spots .....	25	

	Each	Doz.
<b>Lilium concolor.</b> Small, with scarlet flowers .....	\$0 15	\$1 45
<b>L. concolor</b> , var. <b>partheneion</b> . A little larger; flowers yellow .....	10	1 00
<b>L. croceum</b> . Golden yellow.....	12	1 15
<b>L. Dauricum</b> .....	15	1 30
<b>L. elegans</b> , var. <b>atrosanguineum</b> . Deep red.....	20	
<b>L.</b> " var. <b>atropurpureum</b> . This is the darkest red form of elegans I have ever seen. Very healthy and a handsome Lily .....	20	1 55
<b>L.</b> " var. <b>aurantiacum multiflorum</b> . Red..... per 100, \$7..	15	1 25
<b>L.</b> " var. "Best Red." One of the healthiest and surest.....	10	1 00
<b>L.</b> " var. <b>Cloth of Gold</b> . A fine, distinct new form.....	40	
<b>L.</b> " var. <b>fulgens</b> or <b>Batemannii</b> . Reddish salmon flowers; a fine form of elegans.....	15	1 50
<b>L.</b> " var. <b>incomparabile</b> . Dark red.....	35	
<b>L.</b> " var. <b>nigromaculatum</b> , or <b>Prince of Orange</b> . A dwarf form, with large, salmon-yellow, handsome flowers.....	20	
<b>L.</b> " var. <b>Thunbergianum</b> .....	12	1 15
<b>L.</b> " var. <b>umbellatum</b> .....	15	1 20
<b>L.</b> " var. <b>Wallacei</b> . A fine variety; low-growing, with salmon-yellow flowers; later in the season..... per 100, \$4.50..	10	1 00
<b>L. excelsum</b> . See <i>L. testaceum</i> .		
<b>L. Grayi</b> . Dark orange-scarlet flowers; fine for cutting with <i>Astilbe Japonica</i> or <i>Achillea</i> , "The Pearl," which flower with it.....	25	2 00
<b>L. Hansoni</b> . See <i>L. maculatum</i> .		
<b>L. Henryi</b> . Like speciosum, but yellow-flowered; rare. 1 00	10 00	
<b>L. Humboldtii</b> . See <i>L. puberulum</i> .		
<b>L. Japonicum</b> , var. <b>roseum</b> ( <i>L. Krameri</i> ). After October .....	20	2 00
<b>L. Krameri</b> . See <i>L. Japonicum roseum</i> .		
<b>L. Leichtlinii</b> . See <i>L. Maximowiczii</i> .		
<b>L. longiflorum</b> . Long funnel-shaped white flowers....	15	1 20
<b>L. maculatum</b> ( <i>Hansonii</i> ). One of the most reliable....	70	
<b>L. Martagon</b> (Turk's Cap Lily).....	15	
<b>L. Maximowiczii</b> . Yellow.....	75	
<b>L.</b> " Reddish yellow flowers.....	20	1 50
<b>L. monodelphum</b> ( <i>L. colchicum</i> ). A fine, early, creamy-yellow Lily, lasting with me many years.....	60	
<b>L. pardalinum</b> . Orange-red, with lighter center.....	15	1 50
<b>L. Philadelphicum</b> . Deep orange-red.....	12	1 15
<b>L. pomponium</b> . Red flowers.....	35	
<b>L.</b> " var. <b>Pyrenaicum</b> . Yellow flowers.....	35	
<b>L. puberulum</b> ( <i>Humboldtii</i> ). November.....	50	5 00
<b>L. rubellum</b> .....	35	
<b>L. speciosum</b> , var. <b>album</b> . White flowers.....	20	1 60
<b>L.</b> " var. <b>Kraetzeri</b> .....	25	2 00

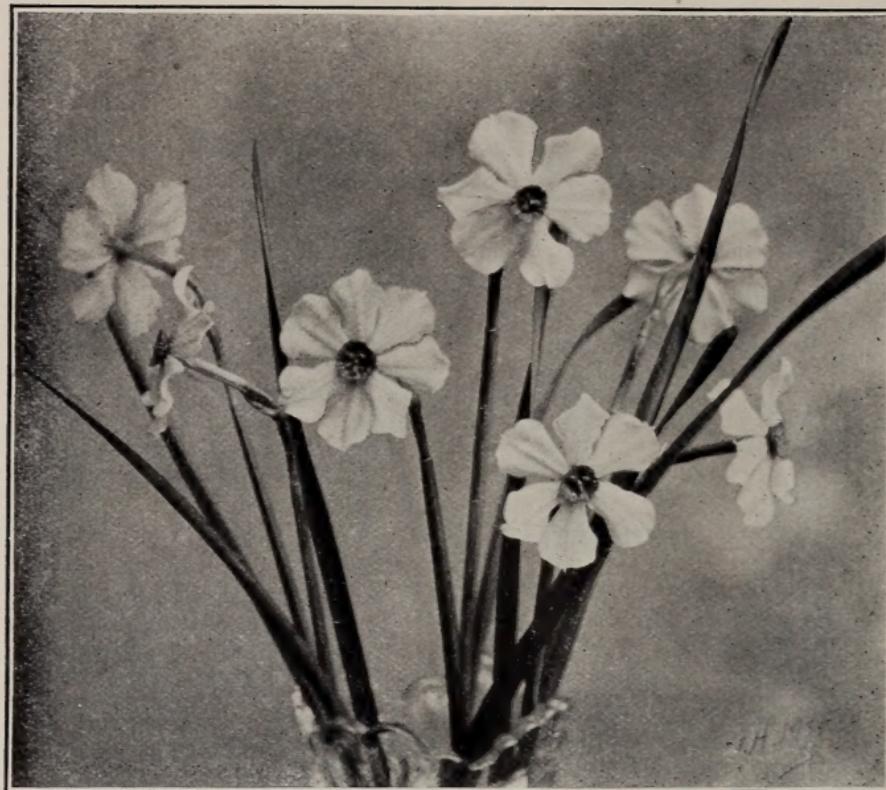
	Each	Doz.
Lilium speciosum, var. <i>macranthum</i> .....	\$0 35	
L. speciosum, var. <i>Melpomene</i> .....	20	\$1 60
L. " var. <i>roseum</i> .....	25	2 00
L. " var. <i>rubrum</i> is the best and most reliable form of the speciosum class.....	15	1 25
L. <i>sulphureum</i> ( <i>L. Wallichianum superbum</i> ). Flowers long and large, funnel-shaped, sulphur-yellow within. Stock limited.....	2 00	
L. <i>superbum</i> (Turk's Cap Lily).....	15	1 25
L. <i>testaceum</i> ( <i>excelsum</i> ). A rare beauty; nankeen- yellow.....	40	4 50
L. <i>tenuifolium</i> (Coral Lily of Siberia). Handsome scar- let flowers.....per 100, \$8..	15	1 20
L. <i>tigrinum</i> (Tiger Lily).....	08	80
L. " var. <i>plenescens</i> . Double Tiger Lily.....	12	1 15
L. " var. <i>splendens</i> . Best form of Tiger Lily..	10	1 00
L. <i>Wallacei</i> . See <i>L. elegans</i> , var. <i>Wallacei</i> .		
L. <i>Wallichianum superbum</i> . See <i>L. sulphureum</i> .		

## Daffodils, or Narcissi

Early-flowering, bulbous plants, coming before the tulips and after the crocus. One of the most important groups; fine for cutting, and of easy culture. Though any good garden soil suits, they prefer a rather stiff, deep soil, and if the situation is such that they are shaded from the sun a portion (a third or half) of the time, so much the better. They do well among shrubbery. To get the best results, they should be set in August or September, so as to make a good root-growth before winter. When late setting is done, the best results are postponed until the second season.

If by mail, add 6 cts. per doz. for those without stars, and 10 cts.  
per doz. for those marked by a star.

	Each	Doz.
Narcissus <i>abscissus</i> ( <i>muticus</i> ). A late yellow Trumpet Daffodil .....	\$0 06	\$0 60
N. <i>Barrii</i> (Golden Mary). A showy, bright golden yellow, late-blooming sort, for cutting after the Trumpet species are done .....	05	35
*N. <i>bicolor Empress</i> . Very large flowers; white peri- anth, rich yellow trumpet; strong grower, and fine for cutting.....per 100, \$7..	10	1 00
*N. <i>bicolor Grandee</i> , or <i>grandis</i> . Later, coming after Empress and Horsfieldii; very large flowers with yellow trumpet and white perianth; dwarf; sturdy in growth .....	10	75
*N. <i>bicolor Horsfieldii</i> . Very large and early; yellow trumpet and white perianth.....per 100, \$5..	08	80
N. <i>bicolor Mrs. Walter T. Ware</i> . A fine new sort, with broad white perianth and golden trumpet.....	25	



NARCISSUS POETICUS.

	Each	Doz.
<b>Narcissus bulbocodium citrinum</b> (Hoop-Petticoat Daffodil) .....	\$0 05	\$0 35
<b>N. Burbidgei.</b> One of the most charming for cuttings. Clear white cup, margined bright cinnabar-red; a beautiful early-flowering form of <i>Poeticus</i> , which comes before <i>Poeticus ornatus</i> . Very effective when bunched. The color of the cup is very rich when cut in bud and opened under glass .....	per 100, \$1..	05      40
<b>N. Burbidgei</b> (Baroness Heath). Perianth yellow, cup suffused throughout orange-scarlet. Distinct and beautiful.....	20	
<b>N. Burbidgei</b> (John Bain). Large and broad white perianth, with small, citron-yellow cup and orange-scarlet edge.....	08	50
<b>N. Henry Irving.</b> Noted for its deep yellow, imbricated, wheel-shaped perianth, and large and handsome yellow trumpet.....	10	75

	Each	Doz.
<b>Narcissus incomparable, Autocrat.</b> Bold, handsome, large yellow flowers; expanded yellow crown.....	\$0 06	\$0 50
<b>N. incomparable, Frank Miles.</b> Large yellow flowers of very charming, elegant form.....	10	1 00
<b>N. incomparable, Sir Watkin.</b> Very large flower; valua- ble for market .....	10	1 00
<b>N. incomparable, Queen Bess</b> .....	05	45
<b>*N. Johnstoni, Queen of Spain.</b> One of the best of new Daffodils. Soft cream, delicate clear yellow trumpet; perianth same color reflexing. Flow- ers vary slightly in size .....	10	1 00
<b>N. Leedsii.</b> Silvery white, starry perianth; lemon- yellow cup, passing to white. A beautiful sweet- scented flower; fine for bouquets..per 100, \$1.50..	03	25
<b>N. Leedsii, Mrs. Langtry.</b> Broad, white perianth; large white cup, edged with canary-yellow. A free bloomer and very fine.....	25	
<b>N. poeticus ornatus.</b> One of the earliest of the Poet's Narcissus; a free bloomer.....per 100, \$1.50..	05	35
<b>N. princeps.</b> Sulphur-yellow perianth and deep yel- low trumpet. A fine variety.....	08	50
<b>N. triandrus albus</b> (Cyclamen-Flowered Narcissus or Angels' Tears). Elegant white flowers, several from a bulb; fine for pot culture. Plant several in a pot.....	06	40
<b>N. Jonquilla.</b> Single yellow Jonquils ; yellow, fra- grant flowers .....	per 100, 90 cts..	25
<b>N. alba plena odorata</b> (The Double Poet's Narcissus). One of the most charming white-flowered sorts; fine for cutting.....	05	35
<b>*N. Double Van Sion.</b> Very large and full; double ; immense flowers.....	05	50
<b>*N. Double incomparable.</b> Large yellow flowers .....	05	45
<b>N. incomparable, Double Butter and Eggs.</b> A large and showy double variety. One of the largest of the double sorts.....per 100, \$2..	05	40
<b>*Mixed Daffodils,</b> to naturalize in meadows, etc. A first-class mixture, comprising many of the best herein listed .....	per 100, \$1..	05 30

## Crocuses

The ordinary spring-flowering Crocus will thrive in nearly all soils and positions.

Add 5 cents per dozen, if by mail

	Doz.
<b>Mixed Crocuses</b> .....per 100, 60 cts...\$0 10	
" " " Striped .....	15

## Tulips in Mixed Colors

Tulips like good drainage, and when planted over a gravelly subsoil or bottom succeed best. It is a good plan to surround the bulbs with sand, unless they are put into a sandy soil. A depth of 4 inches is none too deep for cold climates. Set the bulbs 5 or 6 inches apart.

In ordering Tulips by post, add 6 cents per dozen for postage

	Doz.	100
<b>Large Early Single Tulips</b> .....	\$0 20	\$1 00
" Late " "	20	1 00
" Early Double "	35	2 00
" Late " "	40	2 25
<b>100 Tulips in the four kinds, 25 of each for \$1 25</b>		
<b>400 bulbs, 100 of each, \$4.</b>		
<b>Canary Bird Tulips</b> .....	40	2 00
<b>White Single</b> " .....	35	1 50
<b>Duc Van Thol Tulips</b> .....	25	
<b>Mixed Tulips</b> .....	per 100, \$1..	20
<b>Parrot Tulips</b> .....	per 100, \$2.30..	40
<b>Late-Blooming, or Show Tulips</b> .....	each, 8 cts...	70
<b>Single Tulip, Artus.</b> Bright scarlet .....	25	
<b>Darwin Tulips Mixed</b> .....	per 100, \$2..	40

## Erythroniums

(DOG'S-TOOTH VIOLETS)

Early-blooming, bulbous plants, which must be set in autumn. They come up among the first flowers of spring, and are very interesting, both in flower and leaf.

Add 3 cents per dozen, if by post

	Each	Doz.
<b>Erythronium Americanum</b> (Common Adder-Tongue). Handsome bright yellow flowers; hardy .....	\$0 08	
<b>E. Dens Canis, White</b> .....	06	\$0 45
<b>E. " " Rose</b> .....	06	45
<b>E. grandiflorum.</b> A large yellow species from the Pacific coast.....	06	45
<b>E. Hartwegii.</b> Flowers light yellow, with orange center.	06	45
<b>E. Hendersoni.</b> Flowers pale purple, with dark center.	12	1 25
<b>E. " Sp. var albiflorum.</b> Has white flowers.	10	1 00

## Fritillarias

These like a sandy or gravelly soil, with good drainage.

Add 5 cents per dozen for postage for those without stars, and 10 cents  
for those marked with a star

	Each	Doz.
* <b>Fritillaria imperialis</b> (Crown Imperial) .....	\$0 15	\$1 30
<b>F. Melagris.</b> Various shades, purple, light yellow, etc.	05	40
<b>F. parviflora.</b> Very early .....	08	80
<b>F. pudica.</b> Also an early-flowering little plant. Hardy, with pretty yellow flowers .....	07	70

## *Hyacinths for Beds*

Hyacinths like a light, loamy soil and full sun. A light coating of well-composted manure, if the ground is not already well supplied, will be of value. Plant about 3 inches deep, and if the best flowers are desired, the bulbs should be from 7 to 9 inches apart.

Add 16 cents per dozen for postage, if by mail

	Each	Doz.
<b>Double Mixed</b> .....	\$0 10	\$0 80
<b>Single Mixed</b> .....	09	70
<b>Double and Single Mixed</b> .....	08	60

## *Chionodoxa*

(GLORY OF THE SNOW)

Charming hardy bulbous plants, very early; light blue flowers.

	Per doz.	100
<b>C. Luciliae</b> .....	\$0 25	\$1 65
<b>C. Sardensis</b> .....	25	1 65

## *Trilliums*

**AMERICAN WOOD LILY, INDIAN SHAMROCK, or THREE-LEAVED NIGHTSHADE**

Add 10 cents per dozen if by mail

### *For the Shady Corner*

Like most early-blooming plants, Trilliums give better results the following spring when planted in autumn in time to make their regular root-growth, which seems to take place a few weeks after the stems have died. They form a very pretty group, which comes into bloom early, and whose leaves make a good display after the flower has passed. Trilliums like a light soil, with a mixture of leaf-mold or peat, and for most of them, a little well-rotted manure will be beneficial. Although they may, as a rule, be grown in the sun, a partial shade is the most natural place. They look best when in good-sized groups. In a good position they last almost indefinitely.

	Each	Doz.
<b>Trillium cernuum.</b> White.....	\$0 10	\$1 00
<b>T. erectum.</b> Purple.....	10	1 00
<b>T. " albidum.</b> White .....	10	1 00
<b>T. sessile Californicum.</b> White .....	15	1 25
<b>T. nivale.</b> White .....	20	1 75
<b>T. grandiflorum.</b> White.....per 100, \$2.50..	05	40
<b>T. erythrocarpum.</b> White, striped with purple .....	15	1 25
<b>T. petiolatum.</b> Purple .....	15	1 25
<b>T. ovatum.</b> White .....	15	



ENGLISH IRIS.

### Bulbous Iris

*For fuller list of Iris, see my Spring Catalogue.*

	Each	Doz.
<b>Iris Gatesii.</b> One of the largest-flowered species, if not the largest. From Armenia. Flowers brownish purple and black.....	\$0 75	
<b>I. Histrio.</b> Flowers delicate porcelain-blue; very early.	15	\$1 50
<b>I. Iberica.</b> One of the most charming of the early Iris. Flowers large, with white standards faintly veined with wine-red and red spots at base. Outer segments pale brown, closely veined and blotched with purple-brown.....	15	1 35
<b>I. Lortetii (Pink Susiana).</b> A very charming large-flowered species.....	40	
<b>I. Persica.</b> Flowers very early; pale lilac, dark purple and yellow .....	12	1 10
<b>I. reticulata.</b> True. Flowers dark blue; fragrant....	20	
I. " var. <i>Krelagei</i> . Flowers reddish purple; early .....	15	1 30
I. " var. <i>histrioides</i> . Flowers bright blue; very early.....	20	1 50

	Each	Doz.
<b>Iris Susiana</b> (Mourning Widow). A large, striking species from Asia Minor. One of the best for pot culture.....	\$0 15	\$1 35
<b>I. Xiphium</b> (Spanish Iris). Very fine bulbous flowering plants, coming into bloom soon after the German Iris, with blue, white and yellow flowers....	.05	.35
<b>I. Xiphium</b> , var. <b>Alexander Humboldt</b> .....	.08	.60
<b>I.</b> " var. <b>British Queen</b> .....	.08	.60
<b>I. Xiphioides</b> (English Iris). Large flowers in handsome blue and white colors, about as tall as the Spanish Iris, and coming just after it.....	.08	.60
<b>I. Xiphioides</b> , var. <b>Mont Blanc</b> . White flowers.....	.10	1 00



CAMPANULA RAINERI. (See page 10.)

## Miscellaneous Bulbs and Plants

Which, because they bloom early, or for other reasons, are set in autumn.

See my Spring Catalogue for cost of postage if sent by mail

	Each	Doz.
<b>Allium tricoccum</b> (Wild Leek) .....	\$0 10	\$1 00
<b>Anemone acutiloba</b> .....	12	1 00
<b>A. Hepatica</b> .....	12	1 00
<b>A. thalictroides</b> .....	08	75
<b>Arisaema Dracontium</b> (Green Dragon).....	15	1 10
<b>A. triphyllum</b> (Indian Turnip).....	12	1 00
<b>Camassia Cusickii</b> (Giant Camas).....	10	1 00
<b>C. esculenta</b> .....	10	1 00
<b>C. " White</b> .....	10	
<b>C. Fraseri</b> .....	10	1 00
<b>C. Leichtlinii, Blue</b> .....	15	1 35
<b>C. " Cream</b> .....	10	
<b>C. Montana</b> .....	10	
<b>Campanula medium</b> (Canterbury-Bells).....	10	1 00
<b>C. medium, Rose</b> .....	10	1 00
<b>C. White</b> .....	15	
<b>C. Rainieri</b> . See description in Spring Catalogue....	15	1 25
<b>Caulophyllum thalictroides</b> . For shade.....	15	1 30
<b>Claytonia Virginica</b> (Spring Beauty).....	06	55
<b>C. Caroliniana</b> .....	06	50
<b>Colchicum</b> . A curious, hardy, bulbous plant, with foliage and fruit in early summer, while the flower comes in autumn. The foliage dies down before the flowers appear. Stems 3 to 6 inches high. Sometimes called the Autumn Crocus.		
<b>C. autumnale</b> . Reddish purple .....	08	75
<b>C., var. album</b> .....	08	70
<b>C. variegatum</b> . Rose-purple.....	06	65
<b>Dicentra Canadensis</b> (Squirrel Corn) .....	06	50
<b>D. cucullaria</b> (Dutchman's Breeches) .....	06	50
<b>D. uniflora</b> .....	25	
<b>Dodecatheon elypticum</b> .....	15	
<b>D. Media</b> .....	12	1 10
<b>D. tetandrum</b> .....	15	
<b>Eremurus Himalaicus</b> . A grand white-flowered species from the Himalaya mountains. All the species of Eremurus better be set in late summer or autumn.....	2 00	
<b>E. robustus</b> . See Spring List .....	2 50	
<b>E. spectabilis (Caucasicus)</b> .....	1 00	
<b>Helleborus niger</b> (Christmas Rose).....	25	
<b>Leucojum aestivum</b> ( <i>Summer Snowflake</i> ). Blooms last of April. White flowers, tipped green.....	05	50

		Each	Doz.
<b>Mertensia pulmonarioides</b> ( <i>M. Virginica</i> ). The Virginia Cowslip. See Spring List .....	\$0 10	\$1 00	
<b>M. Sibirica</b> .....	12		
<b>Ornithogalum Arabicum</b> (Star of Bethlehem).....	06	60	
<b>Platycodon</b> ( <i>Campanula</i> , or Chinese Bell-Flower). One of the most attractive hardy perennials to people who like a blue or white flower. It should be planted so that the buds are an inch under. For cutting, they are very fine, and last for many days.			
<b>P. grandiflorum</b> . Blue flowers.....	10	1 00	
<b>P.</b> " var. <b>album</b> .....	25		
<b>P. Mariesii</b> . More dwarf in growth.....	12	1 15	
<b>Podophyllum peltatum</b> (Wild Mandrake).....	10	1 00	
<b>Polygonatum biflorum</b> (Smaller Solomon's Seal).....	15	1 25	
<b>P. giganteum</b> (Great Solomon's Seal) .....	15		



EREMURUS HIMALAICUS.  
Photographed in our Nursery.

## *Herbaceous Plants*

### **Not Offered in Spring List**

Net, prepaid. If by mail, ask for cost of postage

	Each	Doz.
<i>Aralia racemosa</i> (Spikenard) .....	\$0 20	
<i>Armeria plantaginea</i> (Sea-Pink) .....	15	\$1 30
<i>AEthionema Persicum</i> .....	20	
<i>Asclepias Hallii</i> .....	20	
<i>Anemone Japonica</i> , var. <i>Honorine Jobert</i> .....	15	1 35
<i>A.</i> " <i>Mixed</i> .....	15	1 35
<i>A. fulgens</i> , var. <i>stellata</i> .....	06	50
<i>Aster alpinus</i> .....	15	
<i>A. Sp.</i> , var. <i>Rob Parker</i> .....	35	
<i>A.</i> " var. <i>Thomas S. Ware</i> .....	15	
<i>A. longifolius</i> , var. <i>foliosissimus</i> .....	15	
<i>A. Novae-Belgii</i> .....	15	
<i>Althaea rosea</i> (Hollyhock) ....unless otherwise priced,	10	1 00
<i>A.</i> " Single Pink, Single Red Rose, Single White-Fringed, Single Sulphur-Yellow, Single White, Dwarf Double White and Purple, Double White, Double Sulphur- Yellow, Double Salmon-Red, Semi- Double Black, Semi-Double Sulphur- Yellow .....	15	
<i>Clintonia borealis</i> .....	10	1 00
<i>Chrysanthemum maximum</i> , var. <i>Perfection</i> .....	15	1 40
<i>C.</i> " var. <i>Prince Henry</i> .....	20	
<i>C. Sp.</i> , var. <i>Shasta Daisy</i> . A new hybrid, said to be a very charming white variety .....	15	1 40
<i>Coreopsis grandiflora</i> , var. <i>Eldorado</i> .....	15	
<i>Coronilla minima</i> . Rare. Flowers yellow .....	20	
<i>Cineraria hybrida plenissima</i> (Stove Plant) .....	20	
<i>Delphinium Nuttallii</i> , Early; deep blue flowers .....	15	
<i>Dianthus plumarius</i> , var. <i>Cyclops</i> .....	12	1 10
<i>Digitalis canariensis</i> . May not be hardy .....	15	
<i>Echinops Dauricus</i> .....	15	
<i>Epimedium sulphureum</i> .....	15	
<i>Eryngium planum</i> .....	15	
<i>Funkia Fortunei</i> .....	25	
<i>Gentiana affinis ovata</i> .....	15	
<i>Gypsophila repens</i> .....	12	1 00
<i>Helianthus rigidus</i> .....	15	1 25
<i>Helenium Hoopesii</i> .....	20	
<i>Hibiscus Californicus</i> .....	20	
<i>Heuchera Americana</i> .....	10	1 00
<i>Iris Germanica</i> , var. <i>fragrans</i> or <i>Storm King</i> .....	12	1 15
<i>I.</i> " var. <i>flavescens</i> .....	15	
<i>I.</i> " var. <i>Gleuck</i> .....	12	
<i>I.</i> " var. <i>innocense</i> .....	12	
<i>I.</i> " var. <i>Penelope</i> .....	12	
<i>I.</i> " var. <i>Roi de Belges</i> .....	15	

	Each	Doz.
<i>Iris Germanica</i> , var. <i>stenophylla</i> .....	\$0 12	
I. " var. <i>Victoria</i> .....	15	
I. <i>livida</i> .....	10	\$1 00
I. Sp. var. <i>Fisheri</i> . Tall blue .....	12	1 25
<i>Iberis tenoriana</i> .....	12	1 15
I. <i>Gibraltarica</i> .....	12	1 15
<i>Lamium maculatum</i> .....	10	1 00
<i>Linum perenne</i> .....	12	1 10
<i>Lychnis coronata alba</i> .....	15	
<i>Lysemachia numularis</i> (Creeping Charley, or Money-wort). Good for carpeting in shady places .....	08	80
<i>Orchis spectabilis</i> .....	12	
<i>Paonia albiflora</i> ( <i>Chinensis</i> ), Faust. Metallic rose-purple .....	60	
P. <i>officinalis alba plena</i> .....	50	
P. <i>tenuifolia fl. pl.</i> .....	45	
<i>Panax quinquefolia</i> (Ginseng) .....	20	
<i>Papaver Caucasicum</i> . A biennial with flowers much in color like <i>pilosum</i> .....	10	1 00
<i>Pentstemon barbatus</i> , var. <i>coccineus</i> .....	12	1 15
P. <i>ovatus</i> .....	15	
<i>Phlox decussata</i> , <i>Amphion</i> .....	20	
P. <i>decussata</i> , <i>Lady Russell</i> .....	20	
P. " <i>Temple</i> .....	15	
P. <i>maculata</i> . A very early form with red flowers .....	15	1 35
<i>Platycodon grandiflorum autumnale</i> .....	15	1 35
<i>Primula cortusoides</i> .....	15	
P. <i>denticulata</i> .....	15	1 35
P. <i>farinosa</i> .....	15	
P. <i>Mistassinica</i> .....	20	
<i>Salvia verticillata</i> .....	12	
<i>Saponaria ocymoides</i> (Rock Soapwort) .....	12	1 15
<i>Sedum pulchrum</i> .....	12	
S. <i>stoloniferum</i> .....	10	1 00
<i>Silene alpestris</i> (Alpine Catchfly) .....	15	1 35
S. <i>Shafta</i> (Autumn Catchfly) .....	12	1 15
<i>Thalictrum adiantifolium</i> .....	12	1 20
<i>Tradescantia Virginica alba</i> .....	15	
<i>Veratrum Californicum</i> .....	12	1 25
<i>Veronica spuria</i> ( <i>V. amethystina</i> ) .....	12	1 25

## Woody Plants

	Each	Doz.
<i>Acer macrophyllum</i> . 2 to 3 feet .....	\$0 25	
<i>Aesculus hippocastanum album plenum</i> . 18 to 24 in. ..	40	
<i>Betula alba</i> , 6 to 7 feet .....	30	
B. <i>papyracea</i> (Canoe Birch). 3 to 4 feet .....	10	\$1 00
<i>Catalpa speciosa</i> . 2 to 3 feet .....	15	
<i>Carpinus Caroliniana</i> (Blue Beech). 2 to 3 feet .....	15	1 35
<i>Chamaecyparis obtusa</i> , var. <i>plumosa-aurea</i> .....	25	
C. " var. <i>plumosa-argentea</i> .....	25	
<i>Cornus Sibirica</i> . 3 feet .....	20	
C. " <i>variegata</i> .....	20	

	Each	Doz.
<i>Cotoneaster horizontalis</i> . 6 to 8 inches.....	\$0 15	
<i>Euonymus atropurpureus</i> . 15 to 30 inches .....	15	
<i>Forsythia suspensa</i> . 2 to 3 feet .....	12	\$1 00
<i>Fraxinus sambucifolia</i> . 4 to 6 feet.....	20	
<i>Hedysarum multifugum</i> . 18 inches .....	20	
<i>Lonicera sempervirens</i> .....	15	
<i>Magnolia glauca</i> . 3 to 5 feet .....	40	
<i>Nemopanthes fascicularis</i> . 8 to 12 inches .....	20	
<i>Philadelphus grandiflorus</i> . 3 to 5 feet .....	20	
<i>Prunus serotina</i> . 4 to 5 feet.....	20	
<i>Pinus excelsa</i> . 15 to 20 inches.....	25	
<i>P. resinosa</i> . 1 to 2 feet .....	20	
Rose, Manda's <i>Gardenia</i> .....	25	
R. Manda's Evergreen Gem .....	25	
R. Jersey Beauty .....	25	
R. Dawson .....	25	
R. Mrs. Lovett .....	25	
R. President Lincoln .....	25	
R. Mme. Bruant .....	35	
<i>Syringa vulgaris</i> . 2 feet.....	15	
<i>S. Chinensis</i> . 3 to 4 feet .....	20	
S. " <i>alba</i> . 18 to 20 inches .....	20	
<i>S. Charles X</i> .....	30	
<i>S. Mme. Casimir Perier</i> . 18 to 24 inches.....	30	
<i>S. Belle de Nancy</i> . 2 feet .....	30	
<i>S. Lemoinei</i> . 18 to 24 inches.....	30	
<i>Salix vitilina</i> .....	30	
S. " <i>aurea</i> . 3 to 4 feet .....	20	
<i>Spiraea superba</i> . 18 inches .....	15	1 30
<i>Staphylea pinnata</i> . 18 to 20 inches.....	15	
<i>Thuya occidentalis</i> . 18 to 24 inches.....	15	1 25
<i>Viburnum Lantana</i> (Wayfaring Tree). 2 to 3 feet.....	25	
<i>Wistaria magnifica</i> .....	20	
<i>Xanthorrhiza sorbifolia</i> . 18 to 24 inches .....	20	

## Bargain List

I have offered for several years in my Fall Supplement this list of special bargains, which has resulted in a large trade in this way. These sets are made up of plants mentioned in my Spring List, and are offered cheaper in this way than in smaller lots because we have a larger stock of these, and in autumn we have more time to fill orders. These offers are not open to spring delivery, because then we cannot spare the time they require in filling. Those wishing to take advantage of any offers for shrubs, trees, etc., in this list, for spring setting, can get them in November, and cover them in any well-drained soil, leaving only the tips of the branches exposed, where they will keep in perfect condition, and may be set in spring as soon as the ground is ready. For cost of boxing trees and shrubs, see my Spring Catalogue. These prices do not include postage. Parties wishing these sets by mail will be given cost of postage upon application, where mailing is possible. We can ship safely by freight in autumn most of the

plants we grow, even as far as California. These offers are subject to surplus stock being sold. This stock is not a poorer grade than is used in filling orders for single or dozen lots. Evergreens should not be ordered after October 1, and deciduous trees and shrubs better not be moved before October. Bulbs and plants which are entirely covered when set can be ordered until winter prevents. Charges for boxing trees and shrubs over 3 feet will be made at cost. Small bundles are often used for this, costing from 35 to 75 cts. each.

25 <i>Anemone sylvestris</i> .....	\$1 10
25 <i>Anemone Japonica</i> . 2 colors; strong .....	1 85
25 <i>Aquilegias</i> (Columbines). 4 kinds .....	1 35
25 <i>Aquilegia Canadensis</i> .....	1 50
25 " <i>Chrysanth</i> .....	1 70
25 " <i>oxysepala</i> .....	1 80
25 <i>American Larch</i> , 2 feet .....	1 15
25 <i>Bird's Foot Violets</i> .....	1 25
25 <i>Berberis vulgaris</i> .....	1 25
25 " 3 kinds .....	1 30
25 <i>Callirhoe involucrata</i> .....	1 50
25 <i>Campanulas</i> . 4 kinds .....	1 35
25 <i>Marsh Marigolds</i> ( <i>Caltha Palustris</i> ) .....	90
25 <i>Campanula carpatica</i> . Mixed .....	1 50
25 " <i>percisaefolia</i> .....	1 50
25 " <i>Raineri</i> .....	2 00
25 <i>Clethra alnifolia</i> , 2 feet .....	1 20
25 <i>Cone Flowers</i> . 3 kinds .....	1 30
25 <i>Clematis</i> . 5 kinds .....	1 60
25 <i>Choice Double Hardy Roses</i> . 6 kinds .....	4 00
25 <i>Dodecatheon</i> (Shooting Stars). 2 kinds .....	1 50
25 " <i>Meadia</i> .....	1 45
25 <i>Dragon's Heads</i> ( <i>Dracocephalon</i> ). 2 kinds .....	1 75
25 <i>Delphinium, Kelway's Selection</i> .....	1 75
25 <i>Paeonias</i> . My selection. Several choice kinds .....	3 75
25 <i>Epimediums</i> . 2 kinds .....	2 00
25 <i>English Daisies</i> .....	1 30
25 <i>Foxgloves</i> . 3 kinds .....	1 45
25 <i>Forsythia suspensa</i> . 2 to 3 feet .....	1 50
25 <i>English Cowslip</i> ( <i>Primula</i> ) .....	1 55
25 <i>Gaillardia</i> .....	1 45
25 <i>Galtonia candicans</i> .....	75
25 <i>Helenium autumnale</i> .....	1 50
25 <i>Helianthus orgyalis</i> .....	1 50
25 <i>Heuchera sanguinea</i> .....	1 75
20 <i>Heliopsis</i> . 2 kinds .....	1 25
25 <i>Helianthus</i> . 3 kinds .....	1 60
25 <i>Hardy Pentstemons</i> . 3 kinds .....	1 45
25 <i>Pentstemons grandiflorus</i> .....	1 65
25 <i>Hybrid Phlox</i> . Mixed colors .....	1 20
25 <i>Hepaticas</i> . 2 kinds .....	1 25
25 <i>Hardy Chrysanthemums</i> . 2 kinds .....	1 40
25 <i>Iris</i> . 4 kinds—Japan, German, Spanish and English .....	1 15
25 " 8 kinds .....	1 40

25	Mixed German Iris.....	1 00
25	Iceland Poppies .....	1 30
25	Lychnis. 4 kinds.....	1 25
25	Lady's Slippers. 3 kinds.....	2 00
25	Lilies. 10 kinds.....	2 00
50	Lilies. 12 kinds .....	4 00
25	Lilies. 10 kinds.....	2 10
25	Lilium Wallacei .....	1 15
25	" tenuifolium (Siberian Coral Lily) .....	2 10
12	Plantain Lilies. 3 kinds.....	1 10
25	Linums. 2 kinds—blue and yellow.....	1 50
25	Mixed Single Hollyhocks .....	1 25
25	Single and Double Hollyhocks. Mixed.....	1 25
25	Single Hollyhocks. 3 colors .....	1 25
25	Spring Beauties (Claytonia) .....	1 10
25	Sea Pinks. 2 kinds .....	1 60
25	Single Hardy Pinks. 4 kinds .....	1 25
25	Sweet Williams. Mixed colors.....	1 10
20	Sanguinaria (Bloodroot) .....	1 00
25	Spiraeas. 5 kinds.....	1 60
25	" astilboides .....	2 00
20	" Van Houttei. 18 to 24 inches.....	1 40
25	Siberian Larkspurs. Mixed colors .....	1 20
25	Spiraea fillependula. Single.....	1 15
25	" " Double .....	1 60
25	Perennial Sunflowers. 3 kinds .....	1 50
25	Lupines. 2 kinds.....	1 50
25	Virgin's Bower Clematis.....	1 25
25	Evening Primrose ( <i>Oenothera fruticosa</i> ) .....	1 50
25	Primulas. 2 kinds.....	1 35
25	Scarlet Pentstemons.....	1 65
25	Mertensia pulmonarioides ( <i>M. Virginica</i> ) Virginia Cowslip.	1 45
25	Winterberries ( <i>Ilex verticillata</i> ) .....	1 25
25	Perennial Larkspurs. 4 kinds.....	1 50
25	Platycodons (Chinese Balloon-Flower) .....	1 40
25	Perennial Poppies. 4 kinds .....	1 50
25	Single Roses. 4 kinds .....	1 35
25	Rosa rugosa. 12 to 18 inches.....	1 55
25	Rosa multiflora, single white (A Healthy Japanese Rose). Fine for hedges. Young plants, 12 to 20 inches .....	1 00
25	Box Maples. 3 to 5 feet.....	1 45
25	Hardy Maples. 3 to 5 feet, 3 kinds .....	2 00
25	Yellow Birches. 2 to 4 feet .....	1 25
25	Paper or Canoe Birches. 3 to 4 feet .....	1 50
25	Norway Spruces. 18 to 24 inches .....	1 85
25	Perennial Candytuft. 2 kinds.....	1 75
25	Trilliums. 4 kinds .....	1 10
50	" 3 kinds .....	2 00
25	Vines and Climbers. 5 kinds.....	1 40
25	Virburnums. 4 kinds, 2 to 3 feet .....	1 70
25	Veronicas. 3 kinds .....	1 45
20	Hydrangea paniculata grandiflora. 18 to 24 inches .....	1 75

FRED'K H. HORSFORD, Charlotte, Vermont

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DOUBLE NARCISSUS, VAN SION  
(See page 5)



LILIUM SPECIOSUM  
(See page 3)

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